



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: НАВРУЗОВ

Имя: АРСЕН

Отчество: НАДИРОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

6

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol ~~Coletta~~ Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting is, if you do it for love, the money comes back anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It would mean that the speaker would be able to do literally anything to make her job done by someone.
2. It would mean that the speaker wants to make us save the she would pay for doing her job.
3. They pay attention on specific words and change the meaning of the whole sentence. John has ~~gone~~ gone. John / has gone.

Task 2.

1. I always dreamt of being successful and famous, so I understood that it is important to gain ~~some~~ some necessary knowledge and skills. Now I look at my child photos and remember my ambitions, what still inspires me to continue.
2. My work is quite fun, to be honest. Sometimes I can do



- my job with my children to make them gain experience. Also, I can ask my wife for a piece of advice.
3. I understand that I have already done a lot. I have some ideals that haven't really changed for years despite all the challenges I had to face, even the personal ones.
4. Books. I read them a lot. I was always curious about space exploration, it was entertaining for me. When I grew up I started watching documentaries, what made me believe that I can ~~not~~ ~~start~~ run a ~~company~~ company such as SpaceX.
5. The key is to create unique products that can improve people's lives, like Steve Jobs did introducing the iPhone. But now it's also important to be eco-friendly as most people care about making the ~~planet~~ planet greener more than before.

Task 3.

1. To achieving one's goals is to focus on essential success. Because ~~the~~ ~~word~~ here "to focus" means the ability to focus.
2. Rarely does see one such dedication and commitment.
- ~~the~~ ~~author~~ The inversion is used here to pay attention on verbs.
3. Had we started preparations ~~at~~ earlier, we would not have missed the deadline. There's no "if" (or other typical word) here, instead "had we started" construction (in the ~~the~~ 1st part).
4. The author ~~of~~ of this article argues that global warming persuasively requires immediate action. The verb "argues" is in present tense because author's statement still exists (now).
5. The central role of ethics in debate remains the scientific progress. "Remains" is a verb. It is ~~is~~ used in present simple as everything happens nowadays.



Task 4.

1. C. It took a big amount of time for Ann to recovery from all injuries, which ~~was~~ ~~are~~ have left just a few scars.
2. D. Bird is twittering in the morning outside the window is an alarm for me.
3. B. I don't know Chris's location last night.
4. C. Jane is always ready to listen my problem and mentally help. She did it when I had been sacked.
5. D. Let's run to the train fast because it ~~isn't~~ ~~isn't~~ raining at all.
6. A. Her daughter will be cared by a babysitter in the evening.
7. B. The machine started working after ~~at~~ being struck by hammer.
8. B. The speech ~~represented~~ ~~passing~~ B in Oscar ceremony revealed the professionalism and good aura of the actress.
9. A. The boy cried that he's classmate took his rubber.
10. B. The teacher was absolutely sure about the final exam date.

Task 5

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. H | 6. C |
| 2. D | 7. K |
| 3. E | 8. B |
| 4. A | 9. G |
| 5. L | 10. F |

1. Purpose: provide experience of ~~modern~~ 15th century England

Audience: people who enjoys history, literature or English



culture.

Language Features: Language tropes, high lex. that is now used only in royal families.

3. Purpose: to make someone laugh

Audience: People who like jokes

Language Features: ~~ask~~ a question before revealing the joke itself.

4. ~~Pol~~ Purpose: to share ideas and politics with people

Audience: people who are interested in politics, citizens of specific cities/countries.

Language Features: mostly ~~an~~ says only positive words, ~~the~~ refers to citizens

7. Purpose: to express yourself, share with your thoughts without telling anyone.

Audience: "a diary", the author himself (more likely from the future)

Language Features: letter-like structure

5. Purpose: to share news.

Audience: people who read news articles

Language Features: no emotions, telling straight facts briefly

10. Purpose: to help people

Audience: people who need a guide in fixing something, creating something, etc.

Language Features: Short sentences



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: sentence 4

- Explanation: It's stated that people with obesity are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals while there're a lot of those who do sports often, eat salads by themselves and losing weight.
- Improved sentence: There's a big amount of people who eat fast food that are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves.

Fallacy 2: sentence 5

- Explanation: The sentence claims that banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity whereas there are other ~~ways~~ ways for one to be fat like low-quality drinks or having bad genetics.
- Improved sentence: Therefore banning fast food would help to fight against obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 3: sentence 7

- Explanation: It is mentioned that packaging waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution in urban areas while people can leave packaging waste from other products.
- Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains is one of the reasons of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 4: sentence 8

- Explanation: eliminating fast food is stated to resolve major environmental issues while some of the are not even related to the industry like ~~climate~~ light



(solar) pollution

- Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food will help to resolve some environmental issues.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10

- Explanation: The writer says that children will immediately start eating fast food due to ads. This is absolutely wrong as children don't have enough money for doing that regularly, and this is parents' responsibility.

